Geosyntec Consultants

TID	SC_0767	ACP Segment	AP-1
Stream Name	Hodges Draft	МР	112.60
Survey Date	07-April-2016	Start Time	1545 hrs

- Stream is within a debris flow deposit (hummocky terrain) with current flow confined but there is geomorphic evidence of secondary branching during flooding.
- Floodplain is approximately four channel widths wide on right bank and is over 10 channel widths on the left bank.
- Bankfull channel width is 26 feet and bankfull depth is 2 feet.
- Steep densely forested slope less than 50 yards from right bank.
- Width of riparian buffer on left bank varies and is about 100-ft wide at location of 2016.04.25\_Rev10\_Update\_Geosyntec.
- Bedrock outcrops within stream channel about 50 ft upstream has a strike and dip of N49°E 88°SE.
- FIAT 131 Superbrava with Virginia license plate registration dating 1986 is lodged in trees, which is an indication of potential for flooding with high velocity.
- Additional information on stream crossing is available on stream reconnaissance form.

#### **Recommendation:**

Given debris flow hazard bury pipeline into bedrock with at least 1.5-foot of cover above the crown from valley wall on right bank through the extent of the riparian buffer on the left bank.









### PHASE 2 - RAPID STREAM RECONNAISSANCE Photographic Record

Client: Atlantic Coast Pipeline

Project Number: TXG0007

Geosyntec<sup>D</sup>

Subject Site: SC\_0767, Hodges Draft at MP 112.60 (AP-1)

Photograph 3 (075.jpg)

Date: 07-April-2016

Direction: Downstream

Description: FIAT 131 Superbrava vehicle logged in trees indicative of the strength of the stream during flood stages. Last registration on vehicle license plate is 1986. Arrow point to survey flag.





TID	Unique ID	ACP Branch	Mile Post	State	County
SC_0786	saua437	AP-1	113.07	Virginia	Augusta
	Attribute			Value	
	Stream Name		Baker Draft		
Ph	Physiographic Province <sup>1</sup>		Valley And Ridge		
Drain	Drainage Area (square miles) <sup>2</sup>		0.294		
	Flow Regime		Perennial		
Meas	Measured Bank Full Width (ft) <sup>3</sup>		10		
Slope At Cros	Slope At Crossing Over 200ft Long Reach (%) <sup>4</sup>		1.699		
Propos	Proposed Construction Method <sup>5</sup>		1) Dam and Pump 2) Flume		





Geosyntec Consultants

TID	SC_0786	ACP Segment	AP-1
Stream Name	Baker Draft	МР	113.07
Survey Date	07-April-2016	Start Time	1435 hrs

- Stream surveyed at location of 2016.04.25\_Rev10\_Update\_Geosyntec.
- Bankfull channel width is 10 feet and located within a very narrow forested valley confined on the right bank by a steep slope and bedrock outcrops.
- Bed comprises mostly gravel and few cobble-sized laminar and subangular particles, as well as, bedrock.
- Bedrock outcrop identified few yards upstream and downstream of crossing with a strike and dip of N30°E 75°NW.
- Additional information on stream crossing is available on stream reconnaissance form.

#### **Recommendation:**

Bury pipeline into bedrock with at least 1.5-foot of cover above the crown from valley wall valley wall.











TID	Unique ID	ACP Branch	Mile Post	State	County
SC_0757	saua410	AP-1	113.33	Virginia	Augusta
	Attribute Value				
	Stream Name		Wolfpen Draft		
Ph	Physiographic Province <sup>1</sup>		Valley And Ridge		
Drain	Drainage Area (square miles) <sup>2</sup>		0.192		
	Flow Regime		Perennial		
Meas	Measured Bank Full Width (ft) <sup>3</sup>		6.5		
Slope At Cros	Slope At Crossing Over 200ft Long Reach (%) <sup>4</sup>		1.679		
Propos	Proposed Construction Method <sup>5</sup>		1) Dam and Pump 2) Flume		





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TID	SC_0757	ACP Segment	AP-1
Stream Name	Wolfpen Draft	МР	113.33
Survey Date	07-April-2016	Start Time	1345 hrs

- Stream surveyed at 38.24701N 79.34076W.
- Bankfull channel width is 6.5 feet and bankfull depth is 1.1 feet.
- Stream crossing located within a narrow and densely forested terraced alluvial valley.
- Stream bed comprised mostly of gravel and few cobble-sized laminar and subangular particles.
- Bedrock outcrop identified approximately 200 yards upstream, but bedrock is suspected to be shallow at crossing.
- Additional information on stream crossing is available on stream reconnaissance form.

#### **Recommendation:**

Given channel migration potential, it is recommended to bury pipeline into bedrock with at least 1.5-foot of cover above the crown from valley wall on right bank to valley wall.











TID	Unique ID	ACP Branch	Mile Post	State	County
SC_0758	saua405	AP-1	113.48	Virginia	Augusta
	Attribute	e Value			
	Stream Name			Ramseys Draft	
Ph	Physiographic Province <sup>1</sup>		Valley And Ridge		
Drain	Drainage Area (square miles) <sup>2</sup>		20.952		
	Flow Regime		Perennial		
Meas	Measured Bank Full Width (ft) <sup>3</sup>		41		
Slope At Cros	Slope At Crossing Over 200ft Long Reach (%) <sup>4</sup>		0.806		
Propos	Proposed Construction Method <sup>5</sup>		1) Dam and Pump 2) Flume		





Geosyntec<sup>▷</sup>

consultants

TID	SC_0758	ACP Segment	AP-1
Stream Name	Ramsey's Draft	МР	113.48
Survey Date	07-April-2016	Start Time	1220 hrs

- Stream surveyed at 38.24824N 79.33643W.
- Riffle-pool stream morphology.
- Pool depths downstream of riffles approximately 2.8 feet to 3.6 feet.
- Downstream head cuts with approximately 220 feet between headcuts.
- Longitudinal channel slopes estimated in the field at 1.5-3% (upstream), 3% (downstream).
- Bankfull channel width is 41 feet.
- Floodplain terrace on right bank is approximately 5-foot high.
- Bed comprised of cobbles and gravel with few boulders. Wolman Pebble Count conducted; D<sub>50</sub> is 81 mm (small cobble).
- No riparian buffer on left bank, but stream runs on the edge of an agricultural field.
- Left bank slope is shallow and connected to floodplain. Riparian buffer on right bank comprises a dense, young deciduous trees and shrubs.
- Man-made obstruction (spoil pile/levee) about 30 yards downstream at bend, presumably to protect land loss due to erosion.
- Additional information on stream crossing is available on stream reconnaissance form.

#### **Recommendation:**

Evaluate scour depth for pipeline burial depth. Lateral migration does not appear to be a significant hazard, as landowner will likely ensure that stream stays within current channel. Left bank sag bend should be placed at least two stream widths from existing left bank. Right bank sag bend should be located at valley wall due to channel avulsion potential and lateral and vertical geomorphic instability of stream.

# Wolman Pebble Count at SC\_0758





Wolman Pebble Count

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TID	Unique ID	ACP Branch	Mile Post	State	County
SC_0759	nhd_va_o_001	AP-1	115.29	Virginia	Augusta
	Attribute Value		Value		
	Stream Name		Broad Draft		
Pr	Physiographic Province <sup>1</sup>		Valley And Ridge		
Drain	Drainage Area (square miles) <sup>2</sup>		1.267		
	Flow Regime		Perennial		
Meas	Measured Bank Full Width (ft) <sup>3</sup>		12		
Slope At Cros	Slope At Crossing Over 200ft Long Reach (%) <sup>4</sup>		1.667		
Propo	Proposed Construction Method <sup>5</sup>		1) Dam and Pump 2) Flume		





Geosyntec<sup>D</sup>

TID	SC_0759	ACP Segment	AP-1
Stream Name	Broad Draft	МР	115.29
Survey Date	06-April-2016	Start Time	1215 hrs

- Channel is incised within historic debris flow deposits with a bankfull channel width of 12 feet.
- Top of bank height was approximately 4.9 feet, while bankfull depth was 1.5 feet.
- Step-pool morphology with sub-angular to sub-rounded coarse gravel and cobble substrate.
- Steep longitudinal channel slope estimated in the field at 3.25%
- Stream located in dense deciduous and coniferous forest.
- Relic channel identified in floodplain beyond left bank.
- Conducted Wolman Pebble Count on riffle; D<sub>50</sub> is 60 mm.
- Shale outcrop with strike and dip of S59°W 87° is located approximately 100 feet upstream of pipeline crossing.
- Additional information on stream crossing is available on stream reconnaissance form.

#### **Recommendation:**

Given debris flow hazard, it is recommended to bury pipeline into bedrock with at least 1.5-foot of cover above the crown across valley bottom.

# Wolman Pebble Count at SC\_0759





Wolman Pebble Count

Phase 2 Hydrotechnical Characterization Program Virginia and West Virginia Atlantic Coast Pipeline February 2017 Dominion Transmission Inc.

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# PHASE 2 - RAPID STREAM RECONNAISSANCE Geosyntec D Photographic Record Client: Atlantic Coast Pipeline Project Number: TXG0007 Subject Site: SC\_0759, Broad Draft at MP 115.29 (AP-1) Photograph 1 (IMG\_0028.jpg) Date: 06-April-2016 Direction: Upstream Description: Stream located in dense deciduous forest within banks about 2.5-ft high. Sub-angular to subrounded coarse gravel and cobble sized particles. Shale outcrop identified about 100 feet upstream of pipeline crossing (red arrow).






![](_page_38_Figure_0.jpeg)

TID	Unique ID	ACP Branch	Mile Post	State	County	
SC_0840	saub105	AP-1	115.47	Virginia	Augusta	
	Attribute		Value			
	Stream Name		UNT to Broad Draft			
Ph	Physiographic Province <sup>1</sup>		Valley And Ridge			
Drain	Drainage Area (square miles) <sup>2</sup>		0.165			
	Flow Regime		Intermittent			
Meas	Measured Bank Full Width (ft) <sup>3</sup>		2.2			
Slope At Cros	Slope At Crossing Over 200ft Long Reach (%) <sup>4</sup>			8.046		
Proposed Construction Method <sup>5</sup>		1) Flume 2) Dam and Pump				

![](_page_38_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_39_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_40_Picture_0.jpeg)

TID	SC_0840	ACP Segment	AP-1
Stream Name	UNT to Broad Draft	МР	115.47
Survey Date	06-April-2016	Start Time	1000 hrs

- Very small stream with a bankfull channel width of 2.2 feet with a stiff clay stream bed.
- Additional information on stream crossing is available on stream reconnaissance form.

#### **Recommendation:**

No further studies required due to low hazard rating. Use typical pipeline burial procedures.

Date: 6-Apr-16 Stream Name: UNT to Broad Draft Crossing ID: SC\_0840 Section 2 - Region and Valley Description Part 1: Watershed Part 2: River Valley Conditions Land Use Valley Side Features Failure Locations Vegetation X Natural None None X None Away from river Agricultural Grass Occasional Urban Х Pasture X Frequent Along river Suburban Crops Rural Shrubs Deciduous Forest/trees Industrial Х Cattle grazing Х Coniferous Forest/trees Part 3: Floodplain Floodplain Width Land Use Vegetation Riparian Buffer Strip None X Natural None X None 1 < river widths Agricultural Grass Х < 1 river width 1-5 river widths Urban Pasture 1-5 river widths 5-10 river widths Suburban Orchards > 5 river widths > 10 river widths Rural Х Crops Industrial Shrubs Mining X Deciduous Forest/trees Cattle grazing X Coniferous Forest/trees Part 4: Vertical Confinement Terraces Levees Levee Location None X None Along channel bank X Left bank Natural Set back < 1 river width X Right bank Constructed Set back > 1 river width Part 5: Lateral Relation of Channel to Valley Planform **Meander Characteristics** Straight Mild bends X Meandering Moderate bends Х Braided Tight bends Anastomosed Engineered Section 3 - Channel Description (select all that apply) Part 6: Channel Description (select all that apply) **Bed Controls Control Types** Width Controls **Control Types** Other X None X None X None X None Debris Occasional Bedrock Occasional Bedrock Mining Frequent Boulders Frequent Boulders Reservoir Confined Confined Knickpoint

![](_page_42_Figure_0.jpeg)

# PHASE 2 - RAPID STREAM RECONNAISSANCE Photographic Record Client: Atlantic Coast Pipeline Project Number: TXG0007 Subject Site: SC\_0840, UNT to Broad Draft at MP 115.47 (AP-1) Photograph 1 (IMG\_0030.jpg) Date: 06-April-2016 Direction: Downstream Description: Stream located in a narrow pasture meadow. Stream bed is comprised of stiff clay. Stream width at bankfull is 2.2 ft.

# PHASE 2 - RAPID STREAM RECONNAISSANCE Geosyntec<sup>D</sup> Photographic Record Client: Atlantic Coast Pipeline Project Number: TXG0007 Subject Site: SC\_0840, UNT to Broad Draft at MP 115.47 (AP-1) Photograph 2 (IMG\_1300.jpg) Date: 06-April-2016 Direction: Upstream N23 5991mils Description: Riparian area on right bank is young and left bank is a wet meadow.

![](_page_45_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_46_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_47_Picture_0.jpeg)

TID	Unique ID	ACP Branch	Mile Post	State	County	
SC_0788	saua436	AP-1	115.82	Virginia	Augusta	
	Attribute		Value			
	Stream Name		Barn Lick Branch			
Ph	Physiographic Province <sup>1</sup>		Valley And Ridge			
Drain	Drainage Area (square miles) <sup>2</sup>		0.253			
	Flow Regime		Perennial			
Meas	Measured Bank Full Width (ft) <sup>3</sup>		6.5			
Slope At Cros	Slope At Crossing Over 200ft Long Reach (%) <sup>4</sup>			1.895		
Propos	Proposed Construction Method <sup>5</sup>		1) Dam and Pump 2) Flume			

![](_page_47_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_48_Figure_0.jpeg)

Geosyntec Consultants

TID	SC_0788	ACP Segment	AP-1
Stream Name	Barn Lick Branch	МР	115.82
Survey Date	06-April-2016	Start Time	1030 hrs

- Bankfull channel width is 6.5 feet and bankfull depth is 1.1 feet.
- Stream channel meanders actively within a terraced alluvial valley where its meandering belt width is approximately 88 feet and meander wavelength varies from 90 feet (upstream of crossing) and 150 feet (downstream of crossing)
- Evidence of relic stream channels shows potential for avulsion and lateral migration.
  - o Signs of fluvial activity across entire floodplain
- Stream located in a mixed deciduous and coniferous forest.
  - Upstream tree ring count of approximately 100 indicating old age
- Shale outcrop identified about 100 yards upstream of pipeline crossing with a strike and dip of S85°E 33°.
- Additional information on stream crossing is available on stream reconnaissance form.

#### **Recommendation:**

Due to meander migration across floodplain it is recommended that sag bends be placed at eachvalley edge and pipeline be buried in bedrock due to its close proximity to the surface. No further studies required due to low hazard rating.

Date: 6-Apr-16 Stream Name: Barn Lick Branch Crossing ID: SC\_0788 Section 2 - Region and Valley Description Part 1: Watershed Part 2: River Valley Conditions Land Use Vegetation Valley Side Features Failure Locations X Natural None None X None Away from river Agricultural Grass Occasional Х Urban Pasture Frequent Along river Suburban Crops Rural Shrubs Deciduous Forest/trees Industrial Х Cattle grazing Х Coniferous Forest/trees Part 3: Floodplain Floodplain Width Land Use Vegetation Riparian Buffer Strip None X Natural None None 1 < river widths Agricultural Grass Х < 1 river width 1-5 river widths Urban Pasture 1-5 river widths 5-10 river widths Suburban Orchards > 5 river widths Х > 10 river widths Rural Х Crops Industrial Shrubs Mining X Deciduous Forest/trees Cattle grazing X Coniferous Forest/trees Part 4: Vertical Confinement Terraces Levees Levee Location None X None Along channel bank Natural X Left bank Set back < 1 river width X Right bank Constructed Set back > 1 river width Part 5: Lateral Relation of Channel to Valley Planform **Meander Characteristics** Straight Mild bends Meandering Moderate bends X Braided X Tight bends Anastomosed Engineered Section 3 - Channel Description (select all that apply) Part 6: Channel Description (select all that apply) **Bed Controls Control Types** Width Controls **Control Types** Other None None X None X None Debris Occasional Х Bedrock Occasional Bedrock Mining Frequent Boulders Frequent Boulders Reservoir X Confined Confined Knickpoint Upstream bedrock outcrop on stream

![](_page_51_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_52_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_53_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_54_Picture_0.jpeg)

#### PHASE 2 - RAPID STREAM RECONNAISSANCE Photographic Record

Client: Atlantic Coast Pipeline

Project Number: TXG0007

Geosyntec<sup>D</sup>

Subject Site: SC\_0788, Barn Lick Branch at MP 115.82 (AP-1)

Photograph 4 (042.jpg)

Date: 06-April-2016

Direction: Upstream

Description: Rock outcrop located approximately 100 yards upstream from pipeline crossing. Also notice valley wall following the left bank.

![](_page_55_Picture_9.jpeg)

![](_page_56_Figure_0.jpeg)

TID	Unique ID	ACP Branch	Mile Post	State	County
SC_0841	saub109	AP-1	116.28	Virginia	Augusta
	Attribute		Value		
	Stream Name		Sulphur Spring Hollow		
Ph	Physiographic Province <sup>1</sup>		Valley And Ridge		
Drain	Drainage Area (square miles) <sup>2</sup>		0.144		
	Flow Regime		Perennial		
Meas	Measured Bank Full Width (ft) <sup>3</sup>		10.5		
Slope At Cros	Slope At Crossing Over 200ft Long Reach (%) <sup>4</sup>		2.215		
Proposed Construction Method <sup>5</sup>		Dam and Pump	)		

![](_page_56_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_57_Figure_0.jpeg)

Geosyntec<sup>D</sup>

TID	SC_0841	ACP Segment	AP-1
Stream Name	Sulphur Spring Hollow	МР	116.28
Survey Date	06-April-2016	Start Time	0900 hrs

- Relatively small meandering stream in a terraced alluvial valley with a bankfull width of 10.5 feet and bankfull depths of approximately 1.2 feet. Floodplain terrace heights off both banks are approximately 3 feet.
- Meandering stream with tight bends.
  - Meander wavelength is approximately 70 feet and belt width is approximately 60 feet.
- Stream is within dense mixed forest of deciduous and coniferous trees.
- Bedrock identified on stream bed with a strike and dip of N65°E 24°.
- Additional information on stream crossing is available on stream reconnaissance form.

#### **Recommendation:**

Given debris flow hazard, it is recommended to bury pipeline into bedrock with at least 1.5-foot of cover above the crown across valley bottom.

Date: 6-Apr-16 Stream Name: Sulphur Spring Hollow Crossing ID: SC\_0841 Section 2 - Region and Valley Description Part 1: Watershed Part 2: River Valley Conditions Land Use Valley Side Features Failure Locations Vegetation X Natural None None X None Away from river Agricultural Grass Occasional Urban Pasture X Frequent Along river Suburban Crops Rural Shrubs Deciduous Forest/trees Industrial Х Cattle grazing Х Coniferous Forest/trees Part 3: Floodplain Floodplain Width Land Use Vegetation Riparian Buffer Strip None X Natural None None 1 < river widths Agricultural Grass < 1 river width 1-5 river widths Urban Pasture 1-5 river widths 5-10 river widths Suburban Orchards > 5 river widths Х > 10 river widths Rural Х Crops Industrial Shrubs Mining Х Deciduous Forest/trees Cattle grazing X Coniferous Forest/trees Part 4: Vertical Confinement Terraces Levees Levee Location None X None Along channel bank X Left bank Natural Set back < 1 river width X Right bank Constructed Set back > 1 river width Part 5: Lateral Relation of Channel to Valley Planform **Meander Characteristics** Straight Mild bends X Meandering Moderate bends Braided Tight bends Х Anastomosed Engineered Section 3 - Channel Description (select all that apply) Part 6: Channel Description (select all that apply) **Bed Controls Control Types** Width Controls **Control Types** Other None None None None Debris Occasional Х Bedrock Occasional Х **Bedrock** Mining Frequent **Boulders** Frequent Boulders Reservoir X Confined X Confined Knickpoint

![](_page_60_Figure_0.jpeg)

### PHASE 2 - RAPID STREAM RECONNAISSANCE Photographic Record Client: Atlantic Coast Pipeline Project Number: TXG0007 Subject Site: SC\_0841, Sulphur Spring Hollow at MP 116.28 (AP-1) Photograph 1 (IMG\_0022) Date: 06-April-2016 Direction: Downstream Description: Stream located in dense deciduous forest within narrow valley. Rock outcrops noticeable on stream bed (red arrows). Valley wall (left bank) noticeable.

## PHASE 2 - RAPID STREAM RECONNAISSANCE Photographic Record Client: Atlantic Coast Pipeline Project Number: TXG0007 Subject Site: SC\_0841, Sulphur Spring Hollow at MP 116.28 (AP-1) Photograph 2 (IMG\_0023) Date: 06-April-2016 Direction: Downstream Description: View of pipeline alignment (orange tags on trees) and valley wall. Notice angular cobble and gravel-sized particles on stream bed.

![](_page_63_Figure_0.jpeg)

TID	Unique ID	ACP Branch	Mile Post	State	County	
SC_0789	saua435	AP-1	116.49	Virginia	Augusta	
	Attribute			Value		
	Stream Name			Braley Banch		
Ph	Physiographic Province <sup>1</sup>		Valley And Ridge			
Drain	Drainage Area (square miles) <sup>2</sup>		3.233			
	Flow Regime		Perennial			
Measured Bank Full Width (ft) <sup>3</sup>		23.2				
Slope At Cros	Slope At Crossing Over 200ft Long Reach (%) <sup>4</sup>			0.787		
Proposed Construction Method <sup>⁵</sup>		1) Flume 2) Dam and Pump				

![](_page_63_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_64_Figure_0.jpeg)

Geosyntec Consultants

TID	SC_0789	ACP Segment	AP-1
Stream Name	Braley Branch	МР	116.49
Survey Date	08-April-2016	Start Time	1000 hrs

- Stream is confined on the right bank by gravel road and valley wall.
- Stream runs beneath road about 50 ft downstream of pipeline crossing through corrugated steel culvert protected with rip rap (approximately 4-foot diameter).
- Dense deciduous forest on right bank.
- Cattle grazing land on left bank with relatively thin riparian buffer that is one to two stream widths. Signs of active bank protection using gabions at bend.
- Bankfull channel width is 23.2 feet and bankfull depth is 1.8 feet.
- Meander belt width is 150 ft. Meander wavelength is approximately 225 feet.
- Riffle-pool stream morphology with mid-channel bar comprised of cobbles, emerging transverse bar near gabion protected left bank. Gabions actively failing due to erosion left bank meander bend).
- Secondary channel in floodplain and signs of fluvial activity in floodplain.
- Numerous felled trees on stream created localized scour pools
  - Pool depths approximately 2.7 feet below water surface.
- Headcuts identified within channel illustrating vertical instability in stream.
- Cobble and gravel sized stream bed. Wolman Pebble Count conducted; D<sub>50</sub> is 41 mm (coarse gravel).
- Additional information on stream crossing is available on stream reconnaissance form.

#### **Recommendation:**

Evaluate scour depth for pipeline burial depth. Lateral migration hazard towards the left bank with thin riparian buffer to be accounted for through placement of sag bends approximately three to four channel widths from left bank. Place sag bends within right bank riparian buffer approximately two to three channel widths from right bank.

### Wolman Pebble Count at SC\_0789

![](_page_66_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_66_Picture_2.jpeg)

Wolman Pebble Count

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Date: 8-Apr-16 Stream Name: **Braley Branch** Crossing ID: SC\_0789 Section 2 - Region and Valley Description Part 1: Watershed Part 2: River Valley Conditions Land Use Vegetation Valley Side Features Failure Locations X Natural None None X None Away from river Agricultural Grass Occasional Urban Pasture X Frequent Along river Suburban Crops Rural Shrubs Deciduous Forest/trees Industrial Х X Cattle grazing Coniferous Forest/trees Part 3: Floodplain Floodplain Width Land Use Vegetation Riparian Buffer Strip None X Natural None None 1 < river widths Agricultural Grass < 1 river width Х 1-5 river widths Urban Pasture Х 1-5 river widths X 5-10 river widths Suburban Orchards > 5 river widths > 10 river widths Rural Crops Industrial X Shrubs Mining X Deciduous Forest/trees X Cattle grazing Coniferous Forest/trees Part 4: Vertical Confinement Terraces Levees Levee Location X None X None Along channel bank Natural Set back < 1 river width Left bank Right bank Constructed Set back > 1 river width Part 5: Lateral Relation of Channel to Valley Planform Meander Characteristics Straight X Mild bends X Meandering Moderate bends Braided Tight bends Anastomosed Engineered Section 3 - Channel Description (select all that apply) Part 6: Channel Description (select all that apply) **Bed Controls Control Types** Width Controls **Control Types** Other X None X None X None None Debris Occasional Bedrock Occasional Bedrock Mining Frequent Boulders Frequent Boulders Reservoir Confined Confined Knickpoint

![](_page_68_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_69_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_70_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_71_Figure_0.jpeg)




TID	Unique ID	ACP Branch	Mile Post	State	County
SC_0672	saup004	AP-1	116.7	Virginia	Augusta
	Attribute		Value		
	Stream Name		Calfpasture River		
Ph	Physiographic Province <sup>1</sup>		Valley And Ridge		
Drain	Drainage Area (square miles) <sup>2</sup>		6.846		
Flow Regime		Perennial			
Measured Bank Full Width (ft) <sup>3</sup>			18.5		
Slope At Crossing Over 200ft Long Reach (%) <sup>4</sup>			1.058		
Proposed Construction Method <sup>5</sup>		1) Dam and Pump 2) Flume			







TID	SC_0672	ACP Segment	AP-1
Stream Name	Calfpasture River	МР	116.70
Survey Date	08-April-2016	Start Time	11:25

- Survey conducted at "new crossing" as described by Dominion representative at approximately 38.28229N 79.29424W.
- Crossing at a riffle in the river.
- Terraced on left bank with mid-channel bar.
- Bankfull channel width is 38.5 feet and bankfull depth is 2.41 feet.
- Distance from top of terrace on left bank to top of terrace on right bank is 75 feet.
- Right bank terrace height is 5.3 feet from right edge of water.
- Bed comprises cobbles with few boulders up to about 2-foot diameter. Wolman Pebble Count conducted; D<sub>50</sub> is 62 mm (coarse gravel).
- Riparian buffer up to valley on right bank and about 1 river width along left bank.
- Hummocky terrain on right bank floodplain within riparian buffer with apparent prior stream channels containing large trees.
- Falling trees noticeable on both banks.
- Relic stream channel located about 100 feet upstream of crossing with deep scour pool (4 feet) at exit (within main channel and at outside of meander bend).
- River is meandering between the high terraces. Streambank erosion of the terraces at meanders appears to be slow.
- Additional information on stream crossing is available on stream reconnaissance form.

## **Recommendation:**

Evaluate scour depth for pipeline burial depth. Lateral migration does not appear to be a significant hazard beyond the existing left and right bank terraces. Place sag bends at a minimum of one river widths beyond each terrace bank.

## Wolman Pebble Count at SC\_0672





Wolman Pebble Count

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Stream Reconnaissance (Based on Thorne, 1998) Section 1 - Site Description

Date: 8-Apr-16 Stream Name: Calfpasture River Crossing ID: SC\_0672 Section 2 - Region and Valley Description Part 1: Watershed Part 2: River Valley Conditions Land Use Vegetation Valley Side Features Failure Locations x Natural None x None None х Away from river Agricultural Grass Occasional х Urban Pasture Frequent Along river Suburban Crops Rural Shrubs Deciduous Forest/trees Industrial х Cattle grazing **Coniferous Forest/trees** Part 3: Floodplain Floodplain Width Land Use Vegetation Riparian Buffer Strip None x Natural None None 1 < river widths Agricultural Grass < 1 river width х 1-5 river widths Urban Pasture 1-5 river widths х x 5-10 river widths Suburban Orchards > 5 river widths > 10 river widths Rural Crops Industrial Shrubs Mining Deciduous Forest/trees х Cattle grazing Coniferous Forest/trees Part 4: Vertical Confinement Terraces Levees Levee Location None None Along channel bank x Left bank Natural Set back < 1 river width х Right bank Constructed x Set back > 1 river width Part 5: Lateral Relation of Channel to Valley Planform Meander Characteristics x Straight Mild bends Meandering Moderate bends Braided Tight bends Anastomosed Engineered Section 3 - Channel Description (select all that apply) Part 6: Channel Description (select all that apply) **Bed Controls Control Types** Width Controls **Control Types** Other x None x None None None Debris Occasional Bedrock Occasional Bedrock Mining Frequent Boulders Frequent Boulders Reservoir Confined Confined Knickpoint



## PHASE 2 - RAPID STREAM RECONNAISSANCE Photographic Record

Client: Atlantic Coast Pipeline

Project Number: TXG0007

Subject Site: SC\_0672, Calfpasture River at MP 116.70 (AP-1)

Photograph 1 (IMG\_0654)

Date: 09-April-2016

Direction: Looking upstream

Description: Evidence of bank erosion on left bank (right side of photo) and terracing. Note cobbles in stream.









TID	Unique ID	ACP Branch	Mile Post	State	County
SC_0760	saua416	AP-1	117.07	Virginia	Augusta
	Attribute		Value		
	Stream Name		Dowells Draft		
Ph	Physiographic Province <sup>1</sup>		Valley And Ridge		
Drain	Drainage Area (square miles) <sup>2</sup>		0.691		
	Flow Regime		Perennial		
Meas	Measured Bank Full Width (ft) <sup>3</sup>		15.3		
Slope At Crossing Over 200ft Long Reach (%) <sup>4</sup>		1.860			
Proposed Construction Method <sup>5</sup>		1) Dam and Pump 2) Flume			





Geosyntec Consultants

TID	SC_0760	ACP Segment	AP-1
Stream Name	Dowell's Draft	МР	117.07
Survey Date	06-April-2016	Start Time	1340 hrs

- Stream crossing located about 100 feet downstream of forest road crossing with culvert. Embankment is armored with rip-rap (i.e., 2-foot to 3-foot diameter boulders).
- Meandering riffle-pool morphology in a terraced alluvial valley which transitions to a bedrock step-pool stream morphology downstream of a significant 2-foot head cut approximately 250 feet downstream of stream crossing.
- Head cut has the potential to migrate upstream through stream crossing.
- Channel bankfull width is 15.3 feet and bankfull depth is 1.2 feet.
- Longitudinal channel slope estimated in the field at 2.88%
- Stream belt width is approximately 74 feet and meander wavelength is approximately 150 feet.
- Stream located in a mixed deciduous and coniferous forest.
- Right bank terrace height in vicinity of crossing is approximately 4.2 feet and the left bank terrace height of 2.5 feet.
- Stream bed material comprised of laminar, angular to sub angular, gravel and cobble-sized particles.
- Bedrock outcrop within stream approximately 250 ft downstream of pipeline crossing with a strike and dip of N59°E 35°.
- Additional information on stream crossing is available on stream reconnaissance form.

## **Recommendation:**

Given debris flow hazard, it is recommended to bury pipeline into bedrock with at least 1.5-foot of cover above the crown from valley wall to valley wall.

Stream Reconnaissance (Based on Thorne, 1998)

Section 1 - Site Description





